FaCT: Faithful Concept Traces for Explaining Neural Network Decisions

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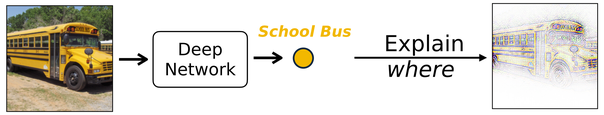
Code & Models

NEURAL INFORMATION PROCESSING SYSTEMS

Overview

Deep Networks are performant, yet opaque!

Attribution explanations → ***where*** the model looks



Concept explanations → ***what concepts*** the model uses.

In comparison to prior work:

❌ Concepts are pre-defined, class-specific, or part-based.
✅ We have non-restricted diverse concepts across layers.

❌ Concepts are not part of the decision making.
✅ Our model *only uses concepts & reports their contributions.*

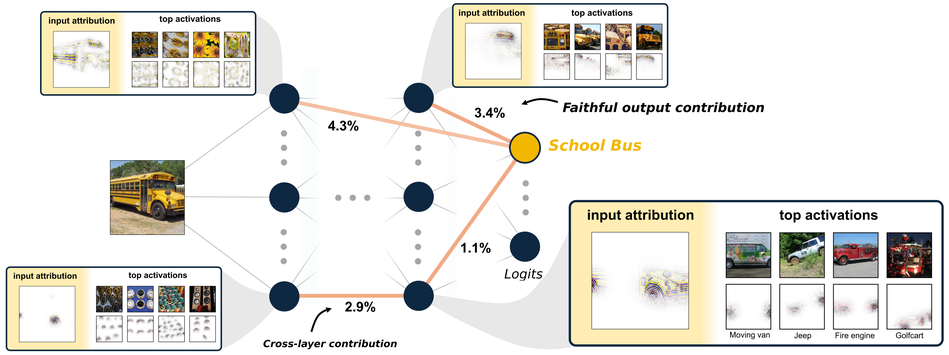
❌ Approximate concept visualizations are used.
✅ Our model provides faithful pixel-level concept visualization.

❌ Evaluation is limited to human annotations
✅ We propose a robust evaluation framework with DINOv2.

Faithful Concept Traces

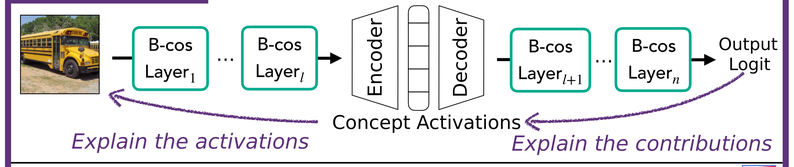
- *Every logit is faithfully decomposed to concept contributions.*
- *Every concept is faithfully visualized at pixel-level.*

Concept Activation = $\sum$ Pixel Contribution
Output Logit = $\sum$ Concept Contribution



How we do it

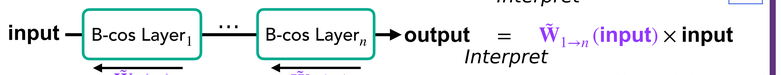
Sparse Auto-Encoder



Standard non-linear layer $f(\mathbf{x}) := \text{ReLU}(\mathbf{W}\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{b})$

B-cos non-linear layer $f(\mathbf{x}) := \mathbf{W}\mathbf{x}\,|\cos(\mathbf{W}, \mathbf{x})|^{\mathbf{B}} = \tilde{\mathbf{W}}(\mathbf{x})\mathbf{x}$ *Interpret*

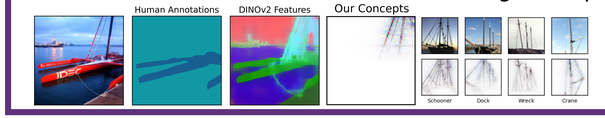
Standard B-cos



(B-cos; Böhle et al, CVPR 2022)

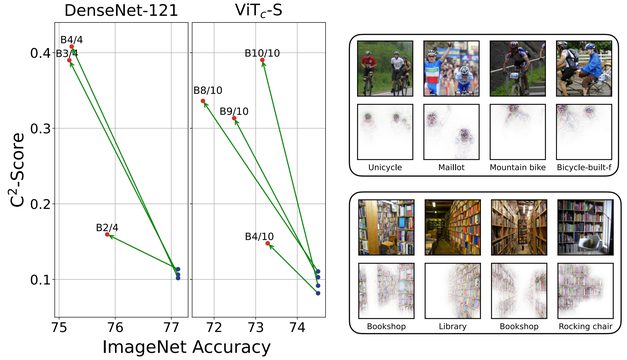
Measuring Consistency

Annotations are not suitable for evaluating concepts



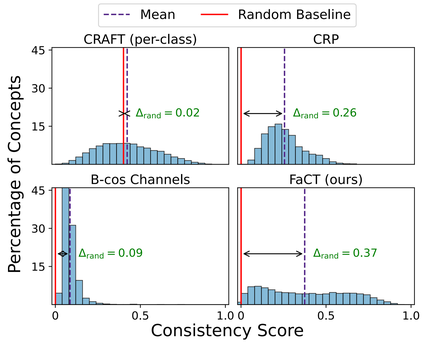
We propose using DINOv2 Features

Consistent & Competitive on ImageNet



Competitive & far more consistent on ImageNet
Generalizing across layers and architectures

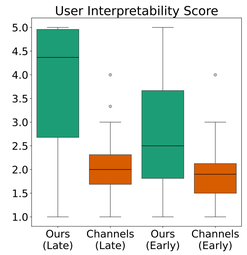
More Consistent Concepts



Our concepts are more consistent compared to other concept-based explanation methods.

(CRAFT; Fel et al, CVPR 2023) (CRP; Achtibat et al, Nature M. Intel. 2023)

More Interpretable to Users



- Users found our concepts more Interpretable than B-cos channels.
- The pixel-level visualizations help the interpretability!

Concept-level Analysis of Misclassification

Mutually Contributing Concepts